

Course: Neurology Course coordinator: Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD Department: Department of Neurology Study program: Integrated Undergraduate and Graduate University Study of Dental Medicine Study year: Third Academic year: 2022/2023.

# **SYLLABUS**

Course description (a brief description of the course, general instructions, where and in what form the lessons are organized, necessary equipment, instructions for attendance and preparation for classes, student obligations, etc.):

The course "Neurology" is a compulsory course (part of Clinical Medicine I) in the 3rd year of the Integrated Undergraduate and Graduate Study of Dental Medicine and consists of 5 hours of lectures and 10 hours of practicals. The course is held in the premises of the Neurology Clinic of the Rijeka Clinical Hospital Center.

# **Objective of the course:**

Acquisition of basic knowledge and clinical skills in the field of neurology. The aim is to acquaint students with new knowledge about the functioning of the brain, the current possibilities of the neurological profession and to enable easier understanding and access to neurological patients. Students will be introduced to the specifics of neurological propaedeutics and the basics of clinical neurological examination. Another goal of the course is to acquaint students with neurological diseases, diagnosis, differential diagnosis and their treatment.

# **Conducting classes:**

Teaching is conducted in the form of lectures and practicals. During the practicals, the teacher demonstrates and supervises the active participation of the students in performing the practicals. Teachers discuss with students the specifics of performing individual practicals. During the class there will be a mandatory colloquium, and at the end of the class there will be a written test and an oral final exam. By completing all teaching activities, the student gains 1.5 ECTS.

# Assigned reading:

Simon RP, Aminoff MJ, Greenberg DA. Clinical neurology. 10th ed. New York, McGraw-Hill, 2018.

#### COURSE TEACHING PLAN:

#### The list of lectures (with topics and descriptions):

#### L1 Introduction to neurology

Learning outcomes:

Describe and explain the purpose of the neurology course and the historical facts of the development of neurology.

#### L2 Consciousness and disorders of consciousness

Learning outcomes:

Explain the concept of consciousness. Name the causes of wakefulness disorders. Determine the degree of disturbance of consciousness. Explain the clinical indicators of the depth of consciousness disorders.

#### L3 Cerebrovascular diseases

Learning outcomes:

Define cerebrovascular disease (CVB). Division and subtypes of CVB. Name etiology of stroke. Explain the pathophysiology of cerebral ischemia. Brain hemorrhages. Describe and explain diagnosis and methods of treatment of acute stroke. Apply primary and secondary stroke prevention measures.

#### L4 Disorders and functions of sensory nerves

Learning outcomes:

Define sensory nerves, their function and disorders.

#### L5 Cranial neuropathies

Learning outcomes:

Name 12 cranial nerves and their function. Describe and explain the clinical picture of a lesion of certain cranial nerves.

# List of practicals with descriptions:

Exercises from the Neurology course are conducted in the Neurology Clinic.

# P1 Anamnesis of a neurological patient

Learning outcomes:

Explain the specifics of the anamnesis in neurological patients. Demostrate necessary anamnestic data that should always be examined in a neurological patient.

P2 Examination of patients with impaired consciousness

Learning outcomes:

Explain the concept of consciousness. Explain the causes of wakefulness disorders. To be able to judge the degree of disturbance of consciousness. Get to know the clinical indicators of the depth of consciousness disorders.

#### P3 Examination of the function of the cranial nerves

Learning outcomes:

Perform the examination of the function of each individual cranial nerve.

#### P4 Examination of the motor functions of balance and coordination

Learning outcomes:

Perform the examination of the motor functions of the upper and lower motor neuron and know how to interpret them correctly. Differentiate upper and lower motor neuron lesions. Recognize the symptoms of lower motor neuron damage and know how to examine the innervation area of a certain nerve or root. Apply experiments to test coordination; balance while walking and standing; walking test. Interpret limb coordination disorder and body balance disorder. Recognize damage to the extrapyramidal system.

#### P5 Examination of muscle and skin reflexes

Learning outcomes:

Demostrate muscle and skin reflexes examination.

#### P6 Examination of sensations

Learning outcomes:

Demostrate sensory functions examination - surface and deep sensation. Perform the examination of the integrative sensory functions.

# **P7** Epilepsies

Learning outcomes:

Classify epileptic seizures. Recognize individual types of epileptic seizures. Explain the etiology of epileptic crises. Apply specific antiepileptic treatment.

# P8 Extrapyramidal disorders

Learning outcomes:

Explain the pathogenesis and etiology of movement disorders. Recognize the main characteristics of Parkinson's disease. Apply use of the diagnostic methods and ways of treating Parkinson's disease. Recognize forms of atypical parkinsonism.

# P9, P10 Local and regional anesthesia in chronic neurological patients

Learning outcomes:

Describe and explain the pathogenesis and etiology of local and regional anesthesia in chronic neurological patients.

# Students' obligations:

Students are required to regularly attend and actively participate in all forms of classes.

Exam (method of taking the exam, description of the written/oral/practical part of the exam, method of scoring, evaluation criteria):

Percentage of acquired knowledge,		
skills and competences (classes + final		
exam)	Numerical evaluation	ECTS grade
90 - 100%	5 (Excellent)	А
75 – 89,9%	4 (Very good)	В
60 - 74,9%	3 (Good)	C
50 - 59,9%	2 (Sufficient)	D
0 - 49,9%	1 (Insufficient)	F

#### The possibility of teaching in a foreign language:

#### Other notes (related to the course) important for students:

Teaching contents and all information related to the course as well as exam dates are available on the website of the Department of Neurology.

# COURSE SCHEDULE (for academic year 2022/2023)

Date	Lectures (time and place)	Seminars (time and place)	Practicals (time and place)	Teacher
19.1.2023.	L1 (13:15 - 14:00) Clinic of Neurology			Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD
19.1.2023.	L2 (14:15 - 15:00) Clinic of Neurology			Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD
19.1.2023.	L3 (15:15 - 16:00) Clinic of Neurology			Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD
19.1.2023.	L4			Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD,

	(16:15 - 17:00) Clinic of Neurology		PhD
19.1.2023.	L5 (17:00 - 17:45) Clinic of Neurology		Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD
20.1.2023.		P1, P2, P3 (09:00 - 11:15) Clinic of Neurology	Assist. Prof. David Bonifačić, MD, PhD Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD
20.1.2023.		P4,P5,P6 (11:30 – 13:45) Clinic of Neurology	Assist. Prof. David Bonifačić, MD, PhD Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD
20.1.2023.		P7,P8 (14:00 - 15:30) Clinic of Neurology	Assoc. Prof. Olivio Perković, MD, PhD Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD
20.1.2023.		P9, P10 (16:00 - 17:30) Clinic of Neurology	Assist. Prof. Siniša Dunatov, MD, PhD Assist. Prof. Vladimira Vuletić, MD, PhD
23.01.2023.			EXAM PERIOD

# List of lectures, seminars and exercises:

	LECTURES (Topics)	Teaching hours	Location/Lecture room
L1	Introduction to neurology	1	Clinic of neurology
L2	Consciousness and disorders of consciousness	1	Clinic of neurology
L3	Cerebrovascular diseases	1	Clinic of neurology
L4	Disorders of the function of the brain nerves	1	Clinic of neurology
L5	Cranial neuropathies	1	Clinic of neurology
	Total number of lecture hours	5	

	PRACTICALS (Topics)	Teaching hours	Location/Lecture room
P1	Anamnesis of a neurological patient	1	Clinic of neurology
P2	Examination of patients with impaired consciousness	1	Clinic of neurology
P3	Examination of the function of the cranial nerves	1	Clinic of neurology
P4	Examination of the motor functions of balance and coordination	1	Clinic of neurology
P5	Examination of muscle and skin reflexes	1	Clinic of neurology

P6	Examination of sensations	1	Clinic of neurology
Р7	Epilepsies	1	Clinic of neurology
P8	Extrapyramidal disorders	1	Clinic of neurology
P9,P10	Local and regional anesthesia in chronic neurological patients	2	Clinic of neurology
	Total number of practical hours	10	

	FINAL EXAM DATES	
1.	23.01.2023.	
2.	7.02.2023.	
3.	15.03.2023.	